The Osher Lifelong Learning Institute University of Pittsburgh, College of General Studies

The End of Architecture, Part II: Amorphous, Entropic, Plasticity

Spring Semester 2023 (Online Zoom)

Instructor: Matthew Schlueb

Program Format: Five week course, 1.5 hour academic lectures, with time for question and answer. Weekly bibliographies and online links provided for optional further reading, however no required text.

Course Objective:

To offer a master level survey of architecture in the twenty-first century, examining five pioneering architects and their influence on the future of architecture, examining the leitmotifs, manifestos, and partis pris in their work.

Course Description:

This course is the extension of a topic explored previously – The End of Architecture. Although the 2018 class is not required, this class is a continuation from Philip Johnson's Glass House (1949) and Rem Koolhaas' Junkspace. From the end of the twentieth century, into the twenty-first, each lecture will focus on one architect, examining their schematic strategies, theoretic postulates, and material executions, pioneering the future of architecture. Charting the decline of human centered architecture, into the amorphous, entropic, plasticity of contemporary space, disconnected, isolated, foreign to any natural or meaningful experience. Beginning with Zaha Hadid's The Peak in 1982, a precursor to Frank Gehry's Walt Disney Concert Hall in 1991, we will continue with revolutionary research by Philippe Block at ETH Zurich and Neri Oxman's Media Matter Group at MIT, concluding with Jun'ya Ishigami's Plaza at KAIT.

Course Outline:

Lecture 1: Zaha Hadid (Thursday, February 2nd, 10-11:30am)

The Peak Leisure Club, Hong Kong (1982-1983)

Vitra Fire Station, Weil am Rhein (1990-1993)

Rosenthal Center for Contemporary Art, Cincinnati (1997-2003)

Guangzhou Opera House, Guangzhou (2003-2010)

Ice Storm, Vienna (2003)

Heydar Aliyev Center, Baku (2007-2012)

Leeza SOHO, Beijing (2015-2019)

Lecture 2: Frank Gehry (Thursday, February 9th, 10-11:30am)

Gehry Residence, Santa Monica (1978, 2017-2019)

Walt Disney Concert Hall, Venezia Biennale Architettura (1991), Los Angeles (1991-2003)

El Peix, Barcelona (1992)

Guggenheim Museum, Bilbao (1997)

Experience Music Project, Seattle (2000)

Lou Ruvo Center for Brain Health, Las Vegas (2010)

Facebook West Campus, Menlo Park (2015)

Lecture 3: Philippe Block [Block Research Group, ETH Zurich, est. 2009] (Thurs., February 16th, 10-11:30am)

Sustainable Urban Dwelling Unit, Ethiopia (2010)

Cable-net and fabric formed thin shell, Buda (2014)

Armadillo Vault (with Zaha Hadid), Venezia Biennale Architettura (2016)

MycoTree, Seoul (2017)

KnitCandela - A flexibly formed thin concrete shell at MUAC, Mexico City (2018)

Beyond Bending II - Sustainable affordable housing for South Africa, Venezia Biennale Architettura (2021)

Acoustic Insulation through Structural Stiffness, ETH Zurich (2022)

Lecture 4: Neri Oxman [Media Matter Group, MIT, est. 2010] (Thursday, February 23rd, 10-11:30am)

Cartesian Wax, MoMA, NYC (2007)

Silk Pavilion I & II, MoMA, NYC (2013, 2020)

Glass I & II, Cooper Hewitt Smithsonian Design Museum, NYC (2015, 2016)

Synthetic Apiary I & II, MIT (2016, 2021)

Aguahoja I, SFMOMA (2018, 2022)

Totems, MoMA, NYC (2019)

Digital Construction Platform, NASA (2021)

Lecture 5: Jun'ya Ishigami (Thursday, March 2nd, 10-11:30am)

Magic Table, Tokyo (2006)

KAIT Workshop, Kanagawa (2004-2008)

Japanese Pavilion, Venezia Biennale Architettura (2008)

Plaza at KAIT, Kanagawa (2008-2020)

Architecture as Air, Venezia Biennale Architettura (2010)

Botanical Garden Art Biotop/Water Garden, Tochigi (2013-2018)

Chapel of the Valley, Shandong (2016-)

Bibliography:

Junkspace, Rem Koolhaas, The Harvard Design School Guide to Shopping, 2001.

Complete Works of Zaha Hadid, Fontana-Giusti, Gordana and Schumacher, Patrik, Rizzoli, 2004.

Gehry Draws, Frank Gehry, 2004.

Form and Forces: Designing Efficient, Expressive Structures, Ochsendorf J. and Block P., 2009.

Material Ecology Catalogue, Neri Oxman, Museum of Modern Art, 2020.

Jun'ya Ishigami, Kayoko Ota and Hans Ulrich Obrist, Serpentine Gallery, 2019.

Another Scale of Architecture, Jun'ya Ishigami, LIXIL Publishing, 2019.

Instructor Bio:

Matthew Schlueb is a licensed architect practicing architecture for over two decades. He owns and operates a sole-proprietorship private practice, where he specializes in residential architecture and is dedicated to mastering the art of exceptionally tailored homes crafted by hand. He has authored ten books on architecture and lectures from the kindergarten to post-graduate level. His designs have been awarded locally and nationally by juried competitions, receiving praise internationally in both print publications and television media. His own home, Villa Vuoto, is a manifesto on creativity, questioning the conventions of the building industry, while expanding the minds and sensitivities of his two sons raised within circular space, where rooms are rounded and walls sloped. The house is an ongoing experiment exploring human sensibilities to subtleties revealed only by a careful handling of soft, curvilinear, textural form. Matthew was awarded Master of Architecture from Pratt Institute, where his thesis studied the visual perception of architectural space, exploring proxemic relationships between inhabitant and inhabitable form, isolating perceptual thresholds and their influences on human behavior. He continues this experimentation through his collaborations with local artists, folding their knowledge of materials and technique into his search for a meaningful architecture.

Instructor Experience:

Matthew Schlueb owns and operates a sole-proprietorship private practice, maintaining six to eight active projects, specializing in residential architecture. He has authored ten books on architecture and lectures from the kindergarten to post-graduate level.

Abridged CV:

- 2022 Began construction of the Garden House prototype, to restore architecture and preserve humanity
- 2021 Began design for the Garden House prototype, to restore architecture and preserve humanity
- 2020 Began construction of one-room, plant-based, addition to Villa Vuoto
- 2019 Instructor, Carnegie Mellon University, Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, The Architecture of Antoni Gaudí
- 2018 Invited Entry, Laka Foundation, The End of Architecture
- 2017 Invited Speaker, PechaKucha Night Pittsburgh 26, Are We the Last Architects?
- 2016 Instructor, University of Pittsburgh, Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, Architecture in the Modern Era
- 2015 Featured writer/monthly contributor to the North Hills Magazine
- 2014 Launched 'Architectural Storytelling' initiative, Cherry Blossoms
- 2013 Featured guest on the Discovery Channel Network, Epic Bathrooms
- 2012 Profiled in Pittsburgh Business Times, Executive Living, <u>A Well-Rounded Experience</u>
- 2011 Villa Vuoto featured in Wesley Spectrum Tour of Homes, charitable fundraiser
- 2010 Inaugural SCHLUEBarchitecture Student Design Competition, <u>Dream Home</u>
- 2009 Published An Architect's Manifesto on the Origins of Creativity
- 2008 Villa Vuoto published in Pittsburgh Magazine, winner of Superior Interiors, Far Out
- 2007 Launched 'the schlueb suite: Rifugio Collection', SPLASH Luxury Home Collection
- 2006 Villa Vuoto published in Moodne Kodu, Estonia, Crusade Against Rectangle
- 2005 Featured guest on the HGTV Network, OFFbeat America
- 2004 Completed construction on Villa Vuoto
- 2003 Registered Architect, State of Ohio
- 2002 Launched the 'Why Learn to Draw?' initiative, creativity against the world
- 2001 NCARB Certification, licensed to practice throughout North America
- 2000 Established SCHLUEBarchitecture studio, private practice, Pittsburgh
- 2000 Registered Architect, State of Pennsylvania
- 1994 Master of Architecture, Pratt Institute
- 1993 Bachelor of Architecture, Pratt Institute
- 1991 Bachelor of Science in Architecture, Ohio State University
- 1968 Born in Columbus, Ohio

Authored Books:

- 2018 traces: drawing from underlays (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2017 eave shakings: North Hills Monthly Magazine, vol.3 (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2016 mousetrap (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2016 <u>leaf shakings: North Hills Monthly Magazine, vol.2</u> (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2015 sleeve shakings: North Hills Monthly Magazine, vol.1 (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2012 sketches: blog on architecture (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2008/2010 Villa Vuoto: An Architect's Manifesto on the Origin of Creativity (Stella Cadente Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 2002/2005 creativity against the world (Villa Vuoto Publications, Pittsburgh)
- 1994 gestured form and activated space (Pratt Institute, New York)

Contact:

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publications: http://www.amazon.com/author/schlueb
abridged cv: http://www.schluebarchitecture.com/schlueb.pdf